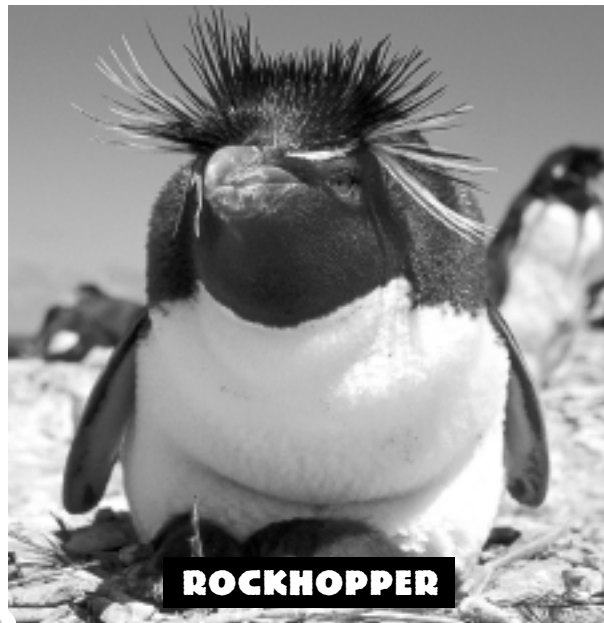


Believe it or not, this is a penguin! There are many kinds of penguins in the world!

PENGUINS *of the* WORLD



ROCKHOPPER

All penguins are alike in a few ways. First, they are birds. They can't fly, though! Also, all wild penguins live below the **equator**. That's the imaginary line around the middle of the earth. The dotted areas on the map (left) show where penguins live.

Let's learn about different kinds of penguins.

What They Look Like: Rockhoppers have a yellow crest, or bunch of feathers, on their heads.

Habitat: They live on islands with tall grasses and rocky cliffs.

Fun Fact: They hop up and down rocks, just like their name says.

The • shows where rockhoppers live.



ROCKHOPPER





What They Look Like: Emperors have a black head and back. Their chest is yellow and white.

Habitat: They live on the Antarctic ice and in the waters around Antarctica.

Fun Fact: These are the biggest penguins. They are about as tall as a 6-year-old child.

In winter, the female emperor penguin lays one egg. The male takes care of the egg. He balances it on the tops of his feet for about two months, until the egg hatches.

The • shows where emperors live.



EMPEROR



What They Look Like: Little blues have a blue back and a white belly.

Habitat: They live on the sandy beaches of Australia and New Zealand.

Fun Fact: These are the smallest penguins of all. These little penguins only come up to a child's knee.

The • shows where little blues live.



LITTLE BLUE





What They Look Like: Chinstraps have a black line on their chin. That's where they get their name.

Habitat: They live on icebergs and rocky islands near Antarctica.

Fun Fact: They stamp their feet when they are angry.

The • shows where chinstraps live.



CHINSTRAP



What They Look Like: Africans have a black stripe around their chest and pink above their eyes.

Habitat: They live on beaches in South Africa and nearby.

Fun Fact: Their call sounds like a donkey—*hee-haw!*

The • shows where Africans live.



AFRICAN



Penguins of the World

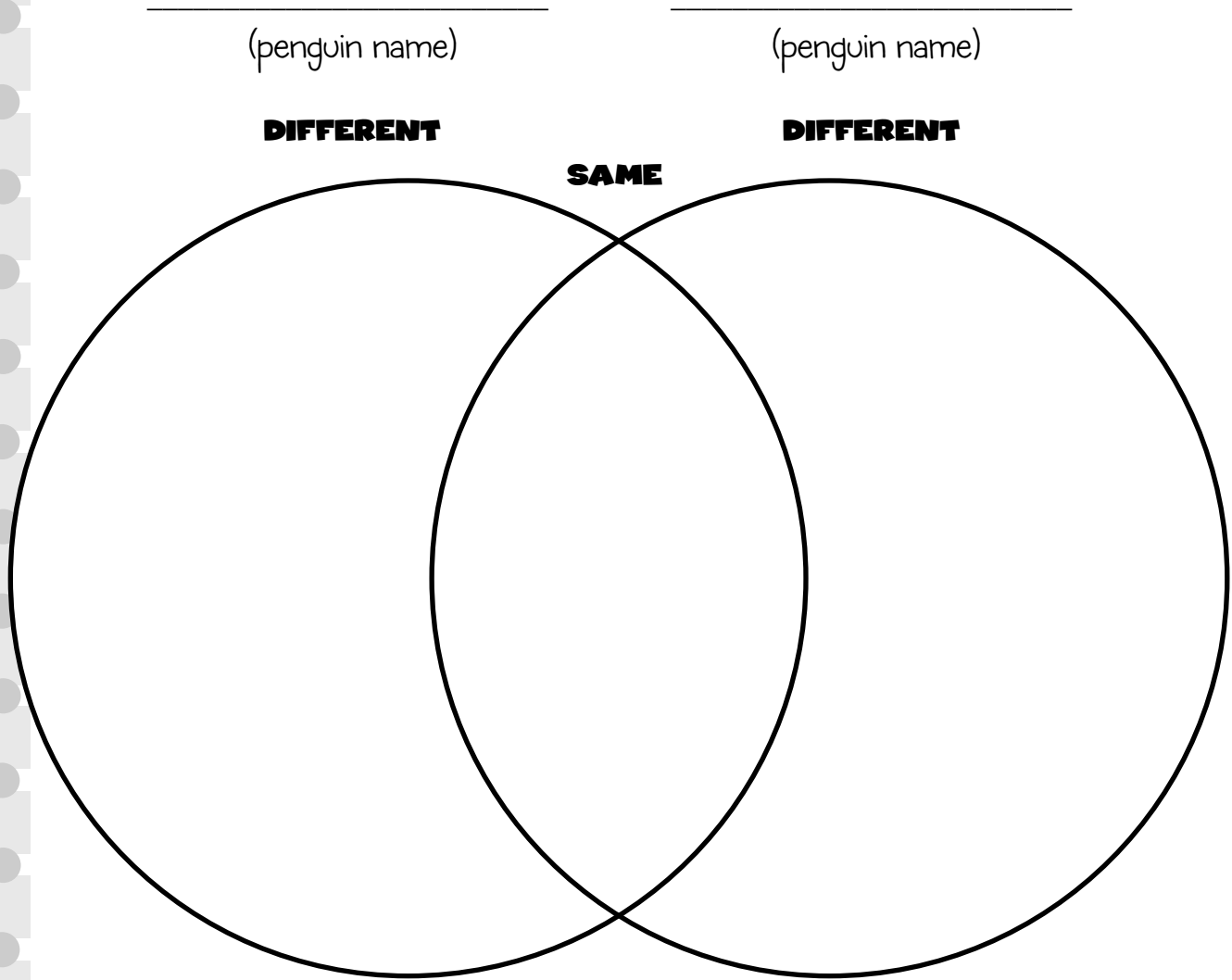
Fill in the circle next to the correct answer.

- Which penguin got its name from something it does?
 - Little Blue
 - Emperor
 - Rockhopper
 - Chinstrap
- Which sentence is true?
 - Some penguins live at the North Pole.
 - Some penguins can fly.
 - All penguins live in Antarctica.
 - All penguins live south of the equator.
- How are all penguins alike?
 - They all live near water.
 - They are all the same color.
 - They all live in very cold places.
 - They are all the same size.
- An animal's **habitat** is _____ .
 - what it eats
 - how it looks
 - where it lives
 - the sound it makes
- Find two penguins in the article whose names tell how they look. Circle the names. Underline the sentences that tells how they look.

Penguins of the World

Tip:
Reread the beginning of the article to find out how all penguins are alike.

Choose two of the penguins you read about. Fill in the graphic organizer to show how they are same and how they are different.



Write About It

Describe three interesting facts you learned from the article. Tell why you think they are interesting.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____